

Scilab Manual for
Digital Signal and Image Processing
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May 11, 2025

¹Funded by a grant from the National Mission on Education through ICT, <http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>. This Scilab Manual and Scilab codes written in it can be downloaded from the "Migrated Labs" section at the website <http://scilab.in>

Contents

List of Scilab Solutions	3
1 To find Linear Convolution, Circular Convolution	5
2 To find output of Digital FIR filter using convolution principle	10
3 To find DFT/FFT forward and Inverse Transform of Image	15
4 To find DWT forward and Inverse Transform of Image	19
5 To enhance image using Histogram Equalization	22
6 To enhance image using Contrast Stretching	27
7 To find edges using LOG and DOG	32
8 To find Edges using Prewit/ Sobel/ Fri-chen / Robert operators	37

List of Experiments

Solution 1.1	Linear Convolution	5
Solution 1.2	Circular Convolution	7
Solution 2.1	To design and test the FIR Filter output	10
Solution 3.1	DFT and IDFT of 2D Image	15
Solution 4.1	DWT and IDWT of 2D Image	19
Solution 5.1	Image Enhancement using Histogram Equalization	22
Solution 6.1	Image Enhancement using Contrast Stretching . .	27
Solution 7.1	Edge Detection using LoG and DoG	32
Solution 8.1	Edge Detection using Prewit and Sobel	37
AP 1	Lena Gray Image	42
AP 2	Lena Image	43
AP 3	pout gray image	44
AP 4	pout gray image	45
AP 5	Cameraman Gray Image	46
AP 6	Lena Image	47

List of Figures

1.1	Linear Convolution	6
2.1	To design and test the FIR Filter output	13
2.2	To design and test the FIR Filter output	14
3.1	DFT and IDFT of 2D Image	16
3.2	DFT and IDFT of 2D Image	17
4.1	DWT and IDWT of 2D Image	21
4.2	DWT and IDWT of 2D Image	21
5.1	Image Enhancement using Histogram Equalization	23
5.2	Image Enhancement using Histogram Equalization	24
6.1	Image Enhancement using Contrast Stretching	28
6.2	Image Enhancement using Contrast Stretching	29
7.1	Edge Detection using LoG and DoG	33
7.2	Edge Detection using LoG and DoG	34
8.1	Edge Detection using Prewit and Sobel	38
8.2	Edge Detection using Prewit and Sobel	39

Experiment: 1

To find Linear Convolution, Circular Convolution

Scilab code Solution 1.1 Linear Convolution

```
1 //Caption: Program to find the Convolution Sum [  
    Linear Convolution]  
2 //of two discrete sequences  
3 //Software version  
4 //For: OS Windows7 and 8  
5 //Scilab5.4.1 and above  
6 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above  
7 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox  
    0.5.3.1-2 and above  
8 //For: OS Ubuntu Linux 14.04 and above  
9 //Scilab5.5.1  
10 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above  
11 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox  
    0.5.3.1-2 and above  
12 clear all;  
13 close;  
14 clc;
```

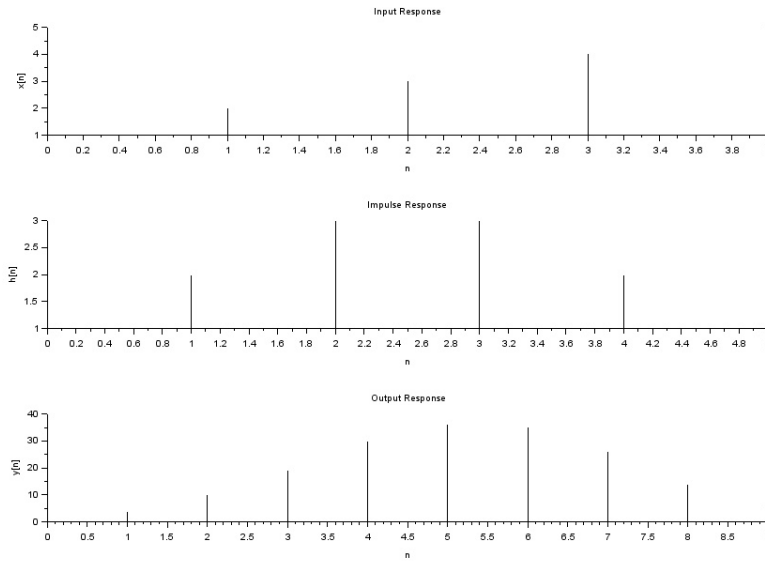


Figure 1.1: Linear Convolution

```

15 h = input('Enter the input sequence1=')
16 //h = [1,2,3,3,2,1];
17 x = input('Enter the input sequence2=')
18 //x = [1,2,3,4,5];
19 y = convol(x,h);
20 for i = 1:length(y)
21     if (y(i) <= 0.0001)
22         y(i)=0;
23     end
24 end
25 disp(y, 'Linear Convolution Output y[n]=')
26 subplot(3,1,2)
27 a=gca();
28 a.thickness = 2;
29 plot2d3('gnn',[0:length(h)-1],h)
30 xtitle('Impulse Response','n','h[n]');
31 subplot(3,1,1)
32 a=gca();
33 a.thickness = 2;

```

```

34 plot2d3('gnn',[0:length(x)-1],x)
35 xtitle('Input Response','n','x[n]');
36 subplot(3,1,3)
37 a=gca();
38 a.thickness = 2;
39 plot2d3('gnn',[0:length(y)-1],y)
40 xtitle('Output Response','n','y[n]');
41 //Result
42 //Enter the input sequence1=[1,2,3,3,2,1]
43 //Enter the input sequence2=[1,2,3,4,5]
44 //
45 // Linear Convolution Output y[n]=
46 //
47 //
48 //          column 1 to 8
49 //
50 //      1.      4.      10.      19.      30.      36.      35.
51 //      26.
52 //
53 //          column 9 to 10
54 //      14.      5.
55 //

```

Scilab code Solution 1.2 Circular Convolution

```

1 //Caption: Program to find the Circular Convolution
  of given discrete sequences
2 //Software version
3 //For: OS Windows7 and 8
4 //Scilab5.4.1 and above
5 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
6 //Scilab Image and Video Processing toolbox
  0.5.3.1-2 and above
7 //For: OS Ubuntu Linux 14.04 and above

```



```

8 //Scilab5.5.1
9 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
10 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
    0.5.3.1-2 and above
11 clear all;
12 clc;
13 x1 = input('Enter the first sequence x1[n]=')
14 x2 = input('Enter the second sequence x2[n]=')
15 //x1 = [1,3,5,7];
16 //x2 = [2,4,6,8];
17 m = length(x1)
18 n = length(x2)
19 a = zeros(1,max(m,n))
20 if (m >n)
21     for i = n+1:m
22         x2(i) = 0;
23     end
24 elseif (n>m)
25     for i = m+1:n
26         x1(i) = 0;
27     end
28 end
29 N = length(x1)
30 x3 = zeros(1,N);
31 a(1) = x2(1);
32 for j = 2:N
33     a(j) = x2(N-j+2);
34 end
35 for i =1:N
36     x3(1) = x3(1)+x1(i)*a(i);
37 end
38 for k = 2:N
39     for j =2:N
40         x2(j) = a(j-1);
41     end
42     x2(1) = a(N);
43     x2
44     for i = 1:N

```

```

45     a(i) = x2(i);
46     x3(k) = x3(k)+x1(i)*a(i);
47 end
48 end
49 disp(x3,'Circular Convolution Result x3 = ')
50 //RESULT
51 //Input Sequence x1 =
52 //
53 //     1.     3.     5.     7.
54 //
55 // Input Sequence x2 =
56 //
57 //     2.     4.     6.     8.
58 //
59 // Circular Convolution Result x3 =
60 //
61 //     84.     92.     84.     60.

```

Experiment: 2

To find output of Digital FIR filter using convolution principle

Scilab code Solution 2.1 To design and test the FIR Filter output

```
1
2 //Caption: To Design an Low Pass FIR Filter and find
   out the output for sine wave
3 //input
4 //Filter Length =5, Order = 4
5 //Window = Hamming Window
6 //Software version
7 //For: OS Windows7 and 8
8 //Scilab5.4.1 and above
9 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
10 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
    0.5.3.1-2 and above
11 //For: OS Ubuntu Linux 14.04 and above
12 //Scilab5.5.1
13 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
14 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
    0.5.3.1-2 and above
```

```

15 clc;
16 clear;
17 xdel(winsid());
18 fc = input("Enter Analog cutoff freq. in Hz=")
19 fs = input("Enter Analog sampling freq. in Hz=")
20 M = input("Enter order of filter =")
21 w = (2*%pi)*(fc/fs);
22 disp(w, 'Digital cutoff frequency in radians.cycles/
    samples');
23 wc = w/%pi;
24 disp(wc, 'Normalized digital cutoff frequency in
    cycles/samples');
25 [wft,wfm,fr]=wfir('lp',M+1,[wc/2,0], 'hm',[0,0]);
26 disp(wft, 'Impulse Response of LPF FIR Filter:h[n]=')
    ;
27 //Plotting the Magnitude Response of LPF FIR Filter
28 subplot(2,1,1)
29 plot(2*fr,abs(wfm)/max(abs(wfm)))
30 xlabel('Normalized Digital Frequency  $w \longrightarrow$ ')
31 ylabel('Magnitude  $|H(w)|=$ ')
32 title('Magnitude Response of FIR LPF')
33 xgrid(1)
34 subplot(2,1,2)
35 plot(fr*fs,abs(wfm)/max(abs(wfm)))
36 xlabel('Analog Frequency in Hz  $f \longrightarrow$ ')
37 ylabel('Magnitude  $|H(w)|=$ ')
38 title('Magnitude Response of FIR LPF')
39 xgrid(1)
40 t = 0:0.01:1;
41 f = fc; //maximum frequency of sine wave
42 A = 5; //Amplitude of sine wave
43 X = A*sin(2*%pi*f*t);
44 N = rand(X)
45 N = N/max(N)
46 X_N = X+N;
47 Y = convol(X_N,wft)
48 figure
49 subplot(3,1,1)

```

```

50 plot(t*f,X)
51 title('FIR Filter input sine wave')
52 xgrid(1)
53 subplot(3,1,2)
54 plot(t,X_N)
55 title('Random Noise+Sine Wave')
56 xgrid(1)
57 subplot(3,1,3)
58 t = 0:1/(length(Y)-1):1
59 plot(t*f,Y)
60 title('FIR Filter output ')
61 xgrid(1)
62 //Example
63 //Note: Use Low cutoff freq inorder to
64 //clearly visible the output waveform
65 //Enter Analog cutoff freq. in Hz=5
66 //Enter Analog sampling freq. in Hz=20
67 //Enter order of filter =4
68 //Digital cutoff frequency in radians.cycles/samples
69 //      1.5707963
70 //Normalized digital cutoff frequency in cycles/
    samples      0.5
71 //Impulse Response of LPF FIR Filter:h[n]=
72 //column 1 to 4
73 // 1.559D-18      0.1718873      0.5      0.1718873
74 //column 5
75 // 1.559D-18

```

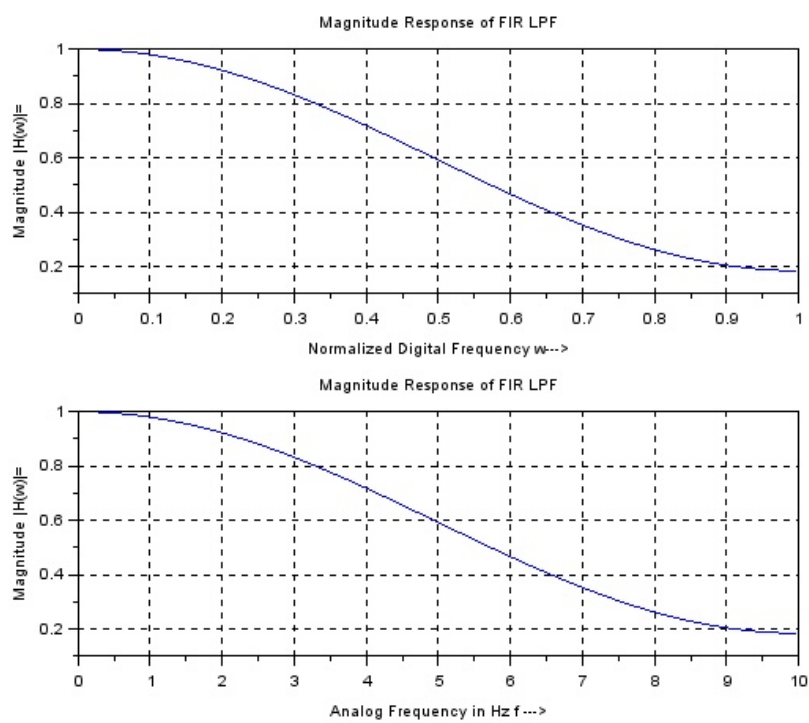


Figure 2.1: To design and test the FIR Filter output

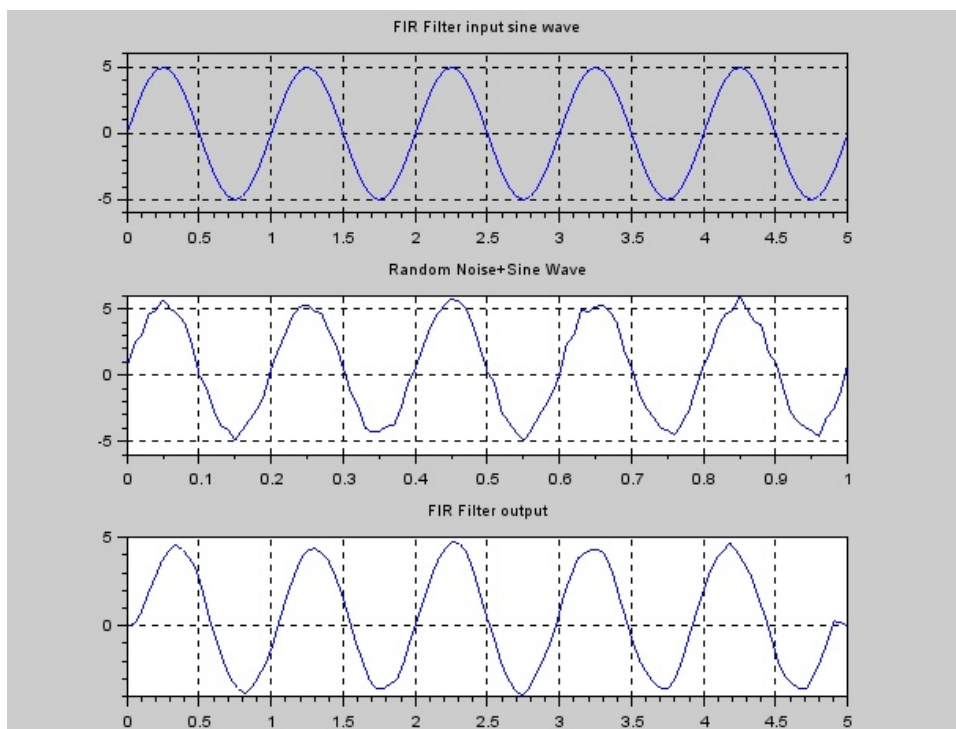


Figure 2.2: To design and test the FIR Filter output

Experiment: 3

To find DFT/FFT forward and Inverse Transform of Image

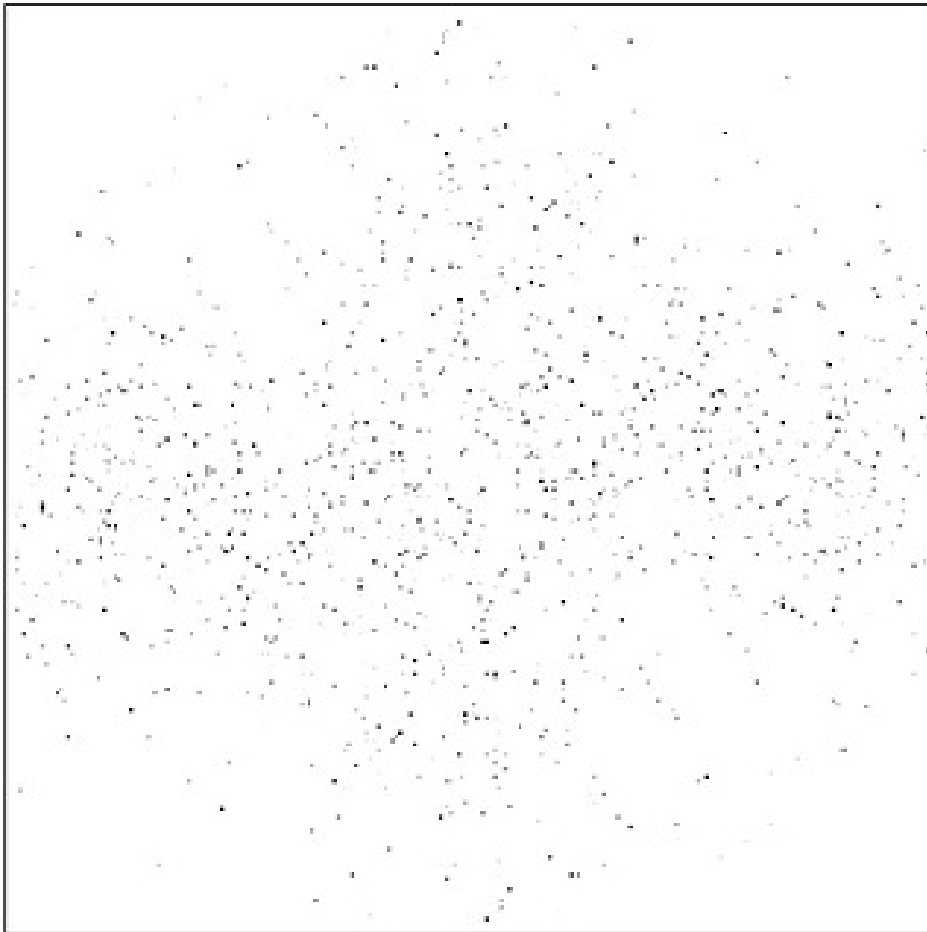
check Appendix [AP 6](#) for dependency:

Exp3lena.jpg

Scilab code Solution 3.1 DFT and IDFT of 2D Image

```
1 //Caption: 2D-Discrete Fourier Transform using
   inbuilt fast fourier transform
2 //function fft2()
3 //Software version
4 //For: OS Windows7 and 8
5 //Scilab5.4.1 and above
6 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
7 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
   0.5.3.1-2 and above
8 //For: OS Ubuntu Linux 14.04 and above
9 //Scilab5.5.1
```


2D-Discrete Fourier Transform of Lena Image



2D DFT-fftshifted

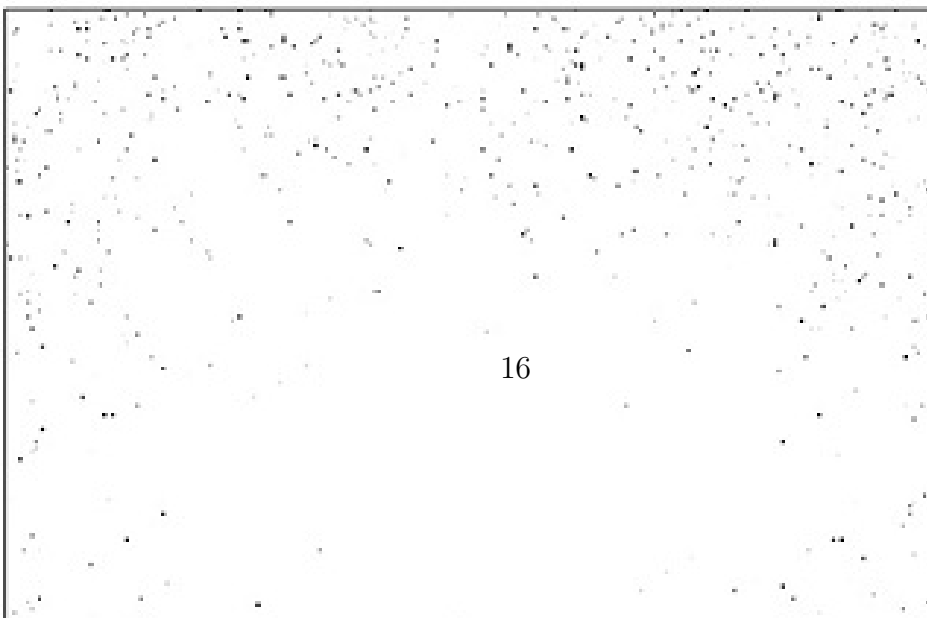




Figure 3.2: DFT and IDFT of 2D Image

```

10 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
11 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
    0.5.3.1-2 and above
12 //To read and write in the correct folder
13 //change the current directory in scilab console
14 clc;
15 clear;
16 close;
17 a = ReadImage('Exp3lenna.jpg');
18 [m,n]= size(a);
19 ShowImage(a,'Original lenna Image');
20 //2D-DFT using FFT
21 A = fft2(double(a));
22 figure(1)
23 ShowImage(abs(A),'2D-Discrete Fourier Transform of
    Lena Image');
24 //fftshifted image
25 B = fftshift(A)
26 figure(2)

```

```
27 ShowImage(abs(B), '2D-Discrete Fourier Transform of  
    Lena Image-fftshifted ');  
28 //2D-IDFT using FFT  
29 a_inv = fft2(A')  
30 a_inv = a_inv'/(m*n);  
31 figure(3)  
32 ShowImage(uint8(abs(a_inv)), '2D-Inverse Discrete  
    Fourier Transform ');
```

Experiment: 4

To find DWT forward and Inverse Transform of Image

check Appendix [AP 5](#) for dependency:

Exp4cameraman.jpg

Scilab code Solution 4.1 DWT and IDWT of 2D Image

```
1 //Caption: Scilab code to implement Discrete Wavelet
   Transform
2 //Software version
3 //For: OS Windows7 and 8
4 //Scilab5.4.1 and above
5 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
6 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
   0.5.3.1-2 and above
7 //For: OS Ubuntu Linux 14.04 and above
8 //Scilab5.5.1
9 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
10 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
   0.5.3.1-2 and above
11 //To read and write in the correct folder
12 //change the current directory in scilab console
```

```

13 clc;
14 clear;
15 close;
16 //Original Image
17 img = imread('Exp4cameraman.jpg');
18 figure(1)
19 ShowImage(img, 'Original Image')
20 title('Original Image');
21 [p q] = size(img);
22 [CA,CH,CV,CD] = dwt2(double(img), 'db1'); //Compute 2D
       wavelet transform -daubcheis wavelet
23 figure(2)
24 ShowImage(uint8(CA), 'LPF-LPF output')
25 title('LPF-LPF output')
26 figure(3)
27 ShowImage(uint8(CH), 'LPF-HPF output')
28 title('LPF-HPF output')
29 figure(4)
30 ShowImage(uint8(CV), 'HPF-LPF output')
31 title('HPF-LPF output')
32 figure(5)
33 ShowImage(uint8(CD), 'HPF-HPF output')
34 title('HPF-HPF output')
35 img_inv = idwt2(CA,CH,CV,CD, 'db1');
36 img_inv = uint8(img_inv);
37 figure(6)
38 ShowImage(img_inv, 'Reconstructed Image')
39 title('Reconstructed Image')

```

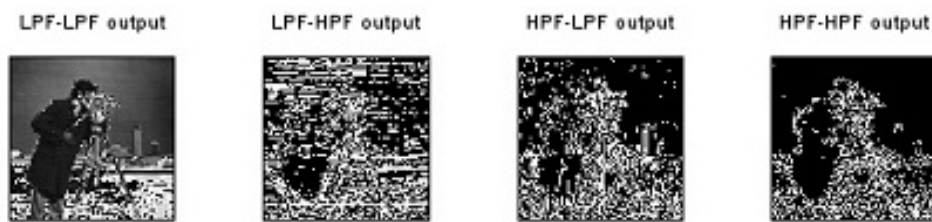


Figure 4.1: DWT and IDWT of 2D Image

Reconstructed Image



Figure 4.2: DWT and IDWT of 2D Image

Experiment: 5

To enhance image using Histogram Equalization

check Appendix [AP 4](#) for dependency:

Exp5pout.jpg

Scilab code Solution 5.1 Image Enhancement using Histogram Equalization

```
1 //Program Title: Image Enhancement – Image Histogram
   Equalisation
2 //For Gray Image
3 //Software version
4 //For: OS Windows7 and 8
5 //Scilab5.4.1 and above
6 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
7 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
   0.5.3.1–2 and above
8 //For: OS Ubuntu Linux 14.04 and above
```

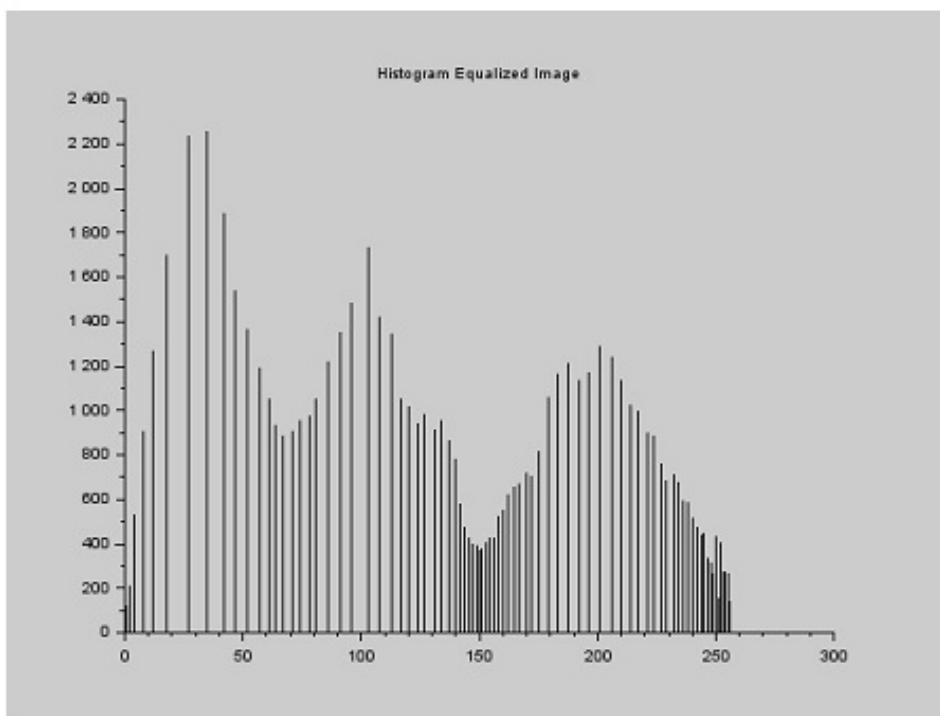
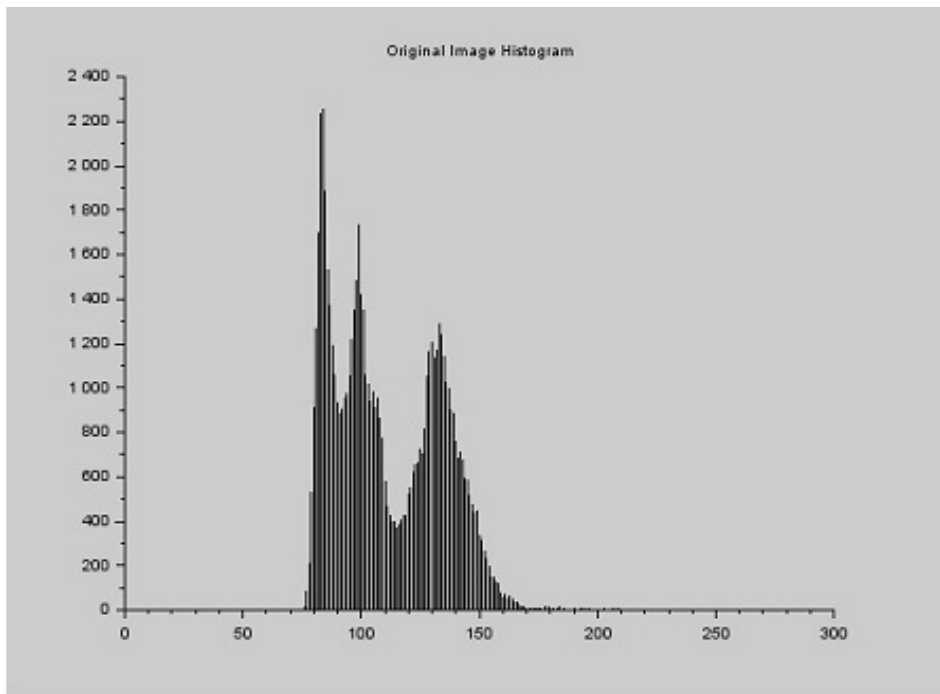


Figure 5.1: Image Enhancement using Histogram Equalization



Figure 5.2: Image Enhancement using Histogram Equalization

```

9 //Scilab5.5.1
10 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
11 //Scilab Image and Video Processing toolbox
    0.5.3.1-2 and above
12 //To read and write in the correct folder
13 //change the current directory in scilab console
14
15 clc;
16 clear all;
17
18 f=ReadImage('Exp5pout.jpg');// Get image (Keep image
    file in same folder)
19 OrigSize=size(f);//Get size of original image
20 OrigRow=OrigSize(1);//Get number of rows in original
    image
21 OrigCol=OrigSize(2);//Get number of columns in
    original image
22
23 figure
24 ShowImage(f,'Original Image Pout')
25 WriteImage(f,'Exp6OriginalImagePout.jpg') //Comment
    out if you do not want o/p file to be written on
    disk
26
27 OrigHist=CreateHistogram(uint8(f));// Create
    Histogram
28 figure
29 plot2d3(OrigHist)//Show Histogram
30 title('Original Image Histogram')
31
32 P=OrigHist/(OrigRow*OrigCol);//get average pixel
    value
33
34 C=zeros(1,256);
35
36 for i=2:256
37     C(1,i)=C(1,i-1)+P(1,i);
38 end

```

```

39
40 Cdash = round(C*255);
41
42 EqImage=[] //Empty matrix for output image
43 for i=1:OrigRow
44     for j=1:OrigCol
45         EqImage(i,j)=Cdash(1,f(i,j)+1);
46     end
47 end
48
49 figure
50 ShowImage(uint8(EqImage),'Image Histogram
    Equalisation ')
51 WriteImage(uint8(EqImage),'
    Exp6ImageHistogramEqualisation.jpg') //Comment
    out if you do not want o/p file to be written on
    disk
52
53 EqHist=CreateHistogram(uint8(EqImage)); // Create
    Histogram
54 figure
55 plot2d3(EqHist)//Show Histogram
56 title('Histogram Equalized Image')

```

Experiment: 6

To enhance image using Contrast Stretching

check Appendix [AP 3](#) for dependency:

Exp6Pout.jpg

Scilab code Solution 6.1 Image Enhancement using Contrast Stretching

```
1 //Program Title: Image Enhancement – Image Contrast
   Stretching
2 //For Gray Image
3 //Sample Input:–
4 //Set value r1 (0<r1<255):75
5 //Set value r2 (r1<r2<255):175
6 //Set value s1 (0<s1<255):10
7 //Set value s2 (s1<s2<255):245
8 //Software version
9 //For: OS Windows7 and 8
10 //Scilab5.4.1 and above
```

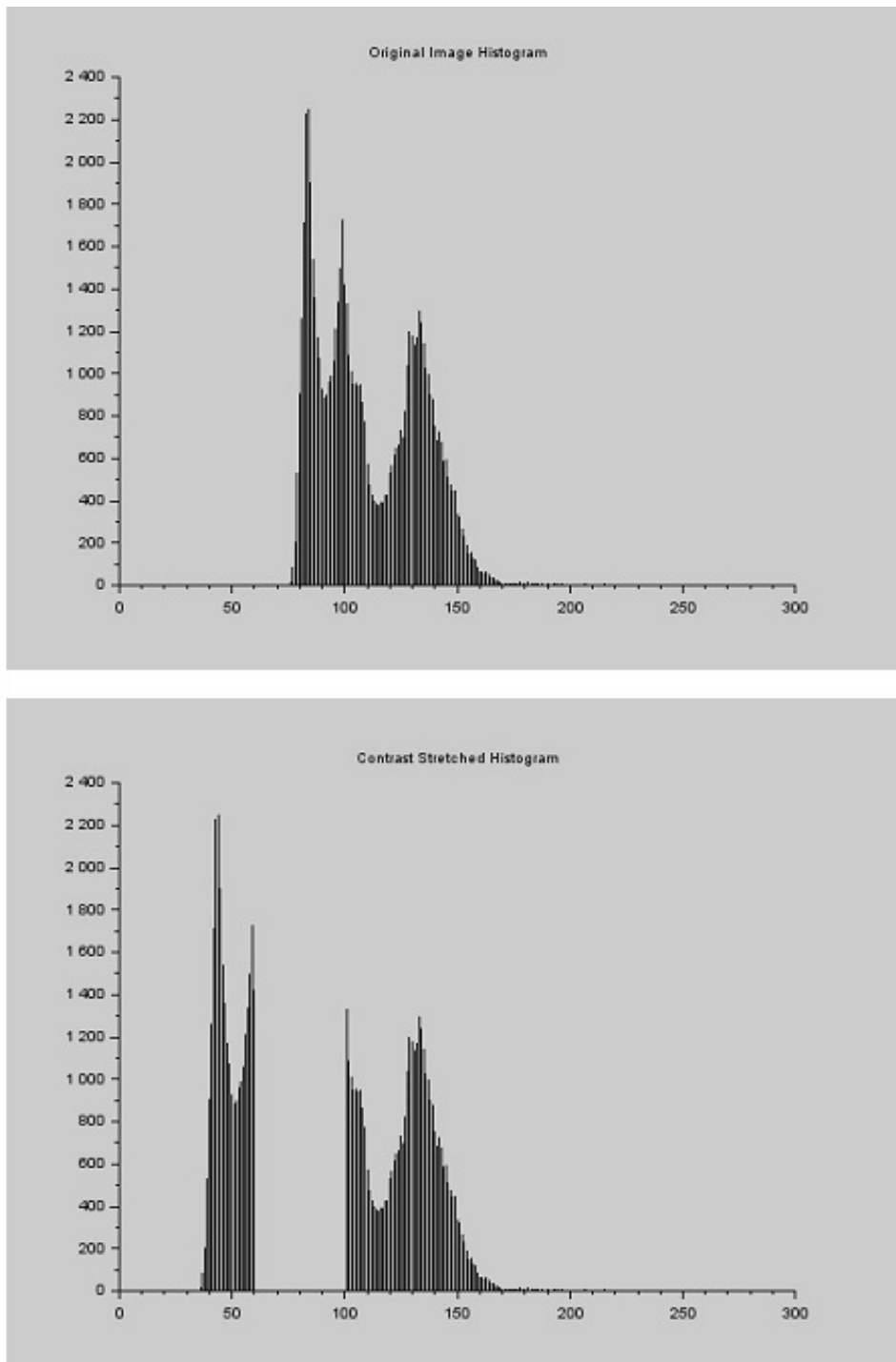


Figure 6.1: Image Enhancement using Contrast Stretching



Figure 6.2: Image Enhancement using Contrast Stretching

```

11 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
12 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
    0.5.3.1-2 and above
13 //For: OS Ubuntu Linux 14.04 and above
14 //Scilab5.5.1
15 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
16 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
    0.5.3.1-2 and above
17 //To read and write in the correct folder
18 //change the current directory in scilab console
19
20 clc;
21 clear all;
22
23 f=ReadImage('Exp6pout.jpg');// Get image as 16 bit
    unsigned integer
24 OrigSize=size(f);//Get size of original image
25 OrigRow=OrigSize(1);//Get number of rows in original
    image
26 OrigCol=OrigSize(2);//Get number of colomns in
    original image
27
28 figure
29 ShowImage(f,'Original Image Pout')
30 WriteImage(f,'OriginalImagePout.jpg') //Comment out
    if you do not want o/p file to be written on disk
31
32 OrigHist=CreateHistogram(uint8(f));//Create
    Histogram
33 figure
34 plot2d3(OrigHist)//Show Histogram
35 title('Original Image Histogram')
36
37 //Image Contrast Stretching
38
39 disp('Image Contrast Stretching')
40 r1=input('Set value r1 (0<r1<255):');
41 r2=input('Set value r2 (r1<r2<255:');

```

```

42 s1=input('Set value s1 (0<s1<255):');
43 s2=input('Set value s2 (s1<s2<255:');
44
45 Alpha=s1/r1;
46 Beta=(s2-s1)/(r2-r1);
47 Gamma=(255-s2)/(255-r2);
48
49 ContStr=[]; //Empty matrix for output image
50
51 for x=1:OrigRow
52     for y=1:OrigCol
53         if f(x,y)<r1 then;
54             ContStr(x,y)=Alpha*f(x,y);
55         elseif (f(x,y)>r1)&(f(x,y)<r2);
56             ContStr(x,y)=Beta*(f(x,y)-r1)+s1;
57         else f(x,y)>r2;
58             ContStr(x,y)=Gamma*(f(x,y)-r2)+s2;
59         end
60     end
61 end
62
63 figure
64 ShowImage(uint8(ContStr),'Exp5 Image Contrast
    Stretching')
65 WriteImage(uint8(ContStr),'
    Exp5ImageContrastStretching.jpg')
66 ContStrHist=CreateHistogram(uint8(ContStr)); //Create
    Histogram
67 figure
68 plot2d3(ContStrHist)//Show Histogram
69 title('Contrast Stretched Histogram')
70 //Result
71 //Image Contrast Stretching
72 //Set value r1 (0<r1<255):50
73 //Set value r2 (r1<r2<255: 100
74 //Set value s1 (0<s1<255):10
75 //Set value s2 (s1<s2<255: 100

```

Experiment: 7

To find edges using LOG and DOG

check Appendix [AP 2](#) for dependency:

Exp7lena.jpg

Scilab code Solution 7.1 Edge Detection using LoG and DoG

```
1 //Caption: Scilab code for Edge Detection using
   Different Edge detectors
2 //[1]LoG [2] DoG
3 //Software version
4 //For: OS Windows7 and 8
5 //Scilab5.4.1 and above
6 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
7 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
   0.5.3.1-2 and above
8 //For: OS Ubuntu Linux 14.04 and above
9 //Scilab5.5.1
```



Figure 7.1: Edge Detection using LoG and DoG



Figure 7.2: Edge Detection using LoG and DoG

```

10 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
11 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
    0.5.3.1-2 and above
12 //To read and write in the correct folder
13 //change the current directory in scilab console
14 close;
15 a = imread('Exp7lena.jpg');
16 //LAPLACIAN OF GAUSSIAN
    //////////////////////////////////////
17 [c,thresh] = edge(a,'log',0.2,'both',2);
18 //d = edge(a,'prewitt');
19 ShowImage(a,'Original Image')
20 title('Original Image')
21 figure
22 ShowImage(c,'Edge Detected Image-LoG')
23 //
    //////////////////////////////////////

24 //DERIVATIVE OF GAUSSIAN FUNCTION
25 function [mask]=DoG(op1,op2)
26     //If op1 and op2 are not specified -Default size
        3x3
27     if isempty(op1) then
28         siz = [3,3];
29     else
30         if length(op1)==1 then
31             siz = [op1, op1];
32         elseif length(op1)==2 then
33             siz = op1;
34         else
35             error("The second argument should have 1
                or 2 elements for gaussian filter");
36         end
37     end
38     //set std for the filter
39     if isempty(op2) then
40         g_std = 0.5;
41     else

```

```

42         if length(op2)>1 then
43             error("The third argument should have
                  only 1 element for gaussian filter");
44         else
45             g_std = op2;
46         end
47     end
48     sizx = (siz(2)-1)/2;
49     sizy = (siz(1)-1)/2;
50     x2 = ones(siz(1),1) * ([-sizx:sizx]^2);
51     y2 = ([-sizy:sizy]^2)' * ones(1, siz(2));
52     r = sqrt(x2+y2);
53     sigma = g_std;
54     F = (1/(sigma^2))*(((r.*r)/sigma^2)-1).*exp(-r
        .*r/2*sigma^2);
55     F(F<%eps*max(F)) = 0;
56     sumF=sum(F);
57     if sumF~=0 then
58         F = F / sum(F);
59     end
60     mask = F;
61 endfunction
62 mask = DoG([],[]);
63 mx=filter2(mask,a);
64 my=filter2(mask',a);
65 border=sqrt(mx.*mx + my.*my);
66 if thresh >=0 then
67     scale_thresh = min(border) * (1-thresh) + max(
        border)*thresh;
68     border=border > scale_thresh;
69 end
70 d = border;
71 //
    //////////////////////////////////////
72 figure
73 ShowImage(d,'Edge Detected Image-DoG')

```

Experiment: 8

To find Edges using Prewit/ Sobel/ Fr-chen / Robert operators

check Appendix [AP 1](#) for dependency:

Exp8lena.jpg

Scilab code Solution 8.1 Edge Detection using Prewit and Sobel

```
1 //Caption: Scilab code for Edge Detection using
   Different Edge detectors
2 //[1]. Sobel [2].Prewitt
3 //Roberts and Fr-Chen edge detection operators are
   not available in this atom
4 //Software version
5 //For: OS Windows7 and 8
6 //Scilab5.4.1 and above
7 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
```



Figure 8.1: Edge Detection using Prewit and Sobel

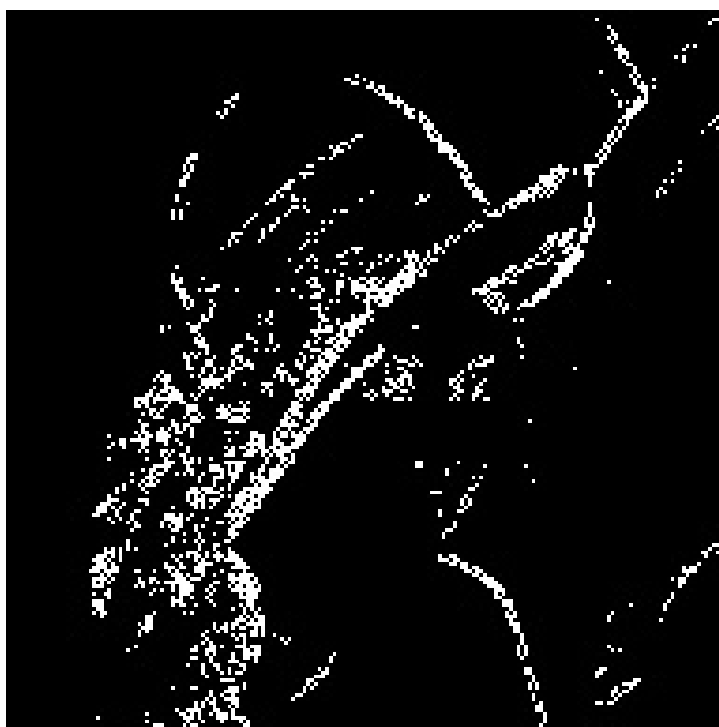


Figure 8.2: Edge Detection using Prewit and Sobel


```
8 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
   0.5.3.1-2 and above
9 //For: OS Ubuntu Linux 14.04 and above
10 //Scilab5.5.1
11 //Image Processing Design Toolbox 8.3.1 and above
12 //Scilab Image and Video Proccessing toolbox
   0.5.3.1-2 and above
13 ////To read and write in the correct folder
14 //change the current directory in scilab console
15 close;
16 a = imread('Exp8lena.jpg');
17 c = edge(a,'sobel');
18 d = edge(a,'prewitt');
19 ShowImage(a,'Original Image')
20 title('Original Image')
21 figure
22 ShowImage(c,'Edge Detected Image-Sobel')
23 figure
24 ShowImage(d,'Edge Detected Image-Prewitt')
```

Appendix



Lena

Gray Image



Lena

Image



gray image

pout



gray image

pout



Cameraman Gray Image



Lena

Image